Features

- At Early Years, the key knowledge progression document takes reference from the following documentation: Early Years Framework, Development Matters and Birth to 5 Matters
- At key stage 1, the key knowledge progression document takes full account of the national curriculum's requirements and groups these into the following strands:
 - Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape
 - Drawing (including using different materials)
 - Painting (including using different materials)
 - Sculpture (including using different materials)
 - Range of artists, craft makers and designers
- These strands have been chosen as they reflect the National Curriculum content and enable progression to be shown across all the year groups (with the exception of using sketchbooks which starts at KS2 in the NC)
- At key stage 2, the key knowledge progression document takes full account of the national curriculum's requirements and groups these into the following strands:
 - Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape
 - Drawing (including using different materials)
 - Painting (including using different materials)
 - Sculpture (including using different materials)
 - Using sketchbooks
 - Study of great artists, architects and designers
- These strands have been chosen as they reflect the National Curriculum content and enable progression to be shown across all the year groups (with the exception of using sketchbooks which starts at KS2 in the NC)
- Skills are dependent on specific knowledge. skill is the capacity to perform and in order to perform a deep body of knowledge needs to be acquired and retained.
- These knowledge statements should be what pupils retain for ever. In other words, this knowledge is within their long-term memory and will be retained.
- When considering pupils' improvement in subject specific vocabulary, pupils could be provided with a knowledge organiser which contains the relevant words used for art for their age group.

Early Years Framework Early Years Statutory Framework: **Early Learning Goal Early Learning Goal Early Learning Goal Educational Programme Creating with Materials Fine Motor Skills Past and Present Expressive Arts and Design** The development of children's artistic and cultural Safely use and explore a variety of materials, Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent Talk about the lives of the people around them awareness supports their imagination and creativity. tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, writing - using the tripod grip in almost all cases and their roles in society It is important that children have regular design, texture, form and function; Know some similarities and differences between • Use a range of small tools, including scissors, opportunities to engage with the arts, enabling things in the past and now, drawing on their Share their creations, explaining the process they paint brushes and cutlery **Early Years** them to explore and play with a wide range of media experiences and what has been read in class Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. have used; and materials. The quality and variety of what Make use of props and materials when role children see, hear and participate in is crucial for playing characters in narratives and stories. developing their understanding, self-expression, vocabulary and ability to communicate through the arts. The frequency, repetition and depth of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe.

			Nationa	Curriculum Subje	ect Content				
Strand	Use colour, pattern, texture, li form, space and shape	ne, Drawing (includin different mate	-	Painting (ind	cluding using materials)		re (including using erent materials)	Rang	ge of artists, crafter makers and designers
Key Stage 1	Develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space We a range of materials design and make produce.		deas, tion creatively to	Use drawing, pain develop and share experiences and in Use a range of ma design and make p	nagination terials creatively to	develop and experiences Use a range	g, painting and sculpture to d share their ideas, s and imagination e of materials creatively to make products	craft the d diffe	ly the work of a range of artists, makers and designers, describing lifferences and similarities between rent practices and disciplines, and ing links to their own work
Strand	Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape different materials)			ng (including int materials)	Sculpture (in different ma	_	Using Sketchbook	S	Study of great artists, architects and designers
Key Stage 2	Improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]	estery of art and design techniques, and design techniques, and including drawing, painting and ange of and sculpture with a range of mple, pencil, materials [for example, pencil, e		eir mastery of art and niques, including ainting and sculpture ne of materials [for encil, charcoal, paint,	Improve their mast design techniques, drawing, painting o with a range of ma example, pencil, ch clay]	including and sculpture terials [for	Create sketch books to red their observations and use to review and revisit ideas	e them	 Taught about great artists, architects and designers in history

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape	know how to hold a pencil demonstrating, using a development ally appropriate grip know how to effectively make marks on paper know how to use closed shapes with continuous lines know and practice a range of gross motor movements that support the mechanics of drawing	know how to use anticlockwise movements know how to retrace lines on their own artwork know how to hold a pencil using the tripod grip know how to apply pressure to create different effects know and securely demonstrate a range of gross motor movements, which underpin the mechanics of drawing know how use the space available to make choices in their drawings	know and use lines and geometric shapes to create individual artwork know how lines can take different forms (e.g. curved, wavy, zigzag)	know how to use lines and shapes to begin to show movement, contours, and feelings in individual artwork know how to use fine and broad media to develop control of line, shape and pattern (London artwork) know how to explore and use space for effect in individual artwork (Joan Mirolinked to farm)	Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape	know how to use line, tint, tone, shape, form and colour to create a sense of dimension know how to create a sense of proportion in their own artwork	know how to use line, tint, tone, shape, form and colour to create a sense of movement in artwork (Movement in Greek artwork) know how to produce artwork using increasingly accurate proportion and scale	Now how to use form to create the illusion of 3 dimensional art know how to create perspective in art using one point of perspective	AD6.1 know how to apply knowledge of proportion, depth, perspective, form and space to create effective pieces of art (including digital art) know how to create perspective in art using two points of perspective	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	colour symbolism and connotations

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
		know different effects can be made from the way which you use the medium, (e.g. wax crayon for rubbing) know how to create a simple pattern	know how to create rubbings (e.g. from a textured surface) know how to create a repeating pattern (for example in print)	know how to create a printed piece of art by pressing, rolling, rubbing and stamping (Woodland animals-linked to woods)				know how to create a surface pattern by repeat printing a motif or simulate a repeating pattern (potentially using digital technology) know and identify natural and manmade patterns	know how to over print to create patterns		
						 know about contrasting and complimenta ry colours via the creation of a colour wheel 		to select colours to create mood			
Drawing (including using different materials)	know how to represent a person know how to use drawing to represent ideas know that drawing communicat es meaning	know how to draw a person including facial features know how to draw a detailed figure taking shape, form and perspective into consideratio n know how to use drawing to	know how to use drawing to develop and share ideas using a range of different materials	know how to produce drawings based on experiences or imagination using a range of different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	Drawing (including using different materials)	know how to produce drawings with increasing control, experimentin g with different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	know how to produce drawings with increased control and accuracy, experimentin g with different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink) (Volcano artwork)	know how to produce drawings with control, accuracy and close observation, experimentin g with different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	know how to draw with precision using previous taught techniques, using different gradient pencils or other materials for effect	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	explore and investigate a range of materials, techniques and processes. drawing methods, mark making & tonal values with a range of materials, techniques and processes further develop,

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
		communicat e and express ideas and feelings • know and understand the term observationa I drawing • know what is good about their drawing	know how to experiment with pencils to create lines of different thickness in drawings	know how to use pencil to create different tones		know how to use different grades of pencil to show different tones and textures know how to investigate light and dark using shading	• know how to use shading to convey shape depth (for example in a landscape)				broaden and extend skills, knowledge and understandin g of materials, techniques and processes through the key processes of Art increasing control with drawing, painting and sculpture with adventurous development , using an increasing variety of tools to create
				know and practice basic drawing techniques (for example stippling and blending)		know how to use shading techniques effectively to create atmosphere and shadow	know how to develop further a range of drawing techniques (for example, hatching, cross- hatching, smudging, accent lines)	know how to use previously taught drawing techniques to create mood			specific effects. • emphasis on refinement and quality of finish critically and technically analyse and evaluate their own and others

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
Painting (including using different materials)	know paint can be used to capture known experiences	know that paint can be used to capture imagination	know how to use painting to develop and share ideas, using a range of different materials	know how to produce paintings based on experiences or imagination, using a range of different materials	Painting (including using different materials)	• know how to produce paintings with increasing control, experimentin g with different materials	• know how to produce paintings with increased control and accuracy, experimenting with different materials	• know how to produce paintings with control, accuracy and close observation, experimenting with different materials	know how to make inventive choices as to paint type and technique to create a desired outcome	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	work, identify key features, make comparisons and use this information to inform development s • develop and use creative, critical and technical language, using quality talk and speaking like an artist. • explore and investigate a range of materials, techniques and processes. • colour mixing methods with a range of materials, techniques and processes
	know the names of all primary colours know how to explore colour mixing to create different colours.	know how to select colour for purpose know the names of all primary and a wider range of secondary colours	know the names of all primary and secondary colours and how to mix all secondary colours	9 know how to mix primary and secondary colours to create an increasing number of tertiary colours (e.g. turquoise,			know how to use watercolour to use different types of paints to produce washes for backgrounds and add	know and explore wash and transparency, marks and strokes when painting			• Further develop, broaden and extend skills, knowledge and understandin g of materials, techniques and

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
	·	know how to mix paint to create secondary colours. know how to use paint to lighten or darken a colour		violet, indigo, crimson) • know how to create brown with paint • know how to create tints with paint by adding white • know how to create tones with paint by adding black			detail (for example water colours, inks) (turtle artwork)				processes through the key processes of Art increasing control with drawing, painting and sculpture with adventurous development
	know that different resources can be used for painting	know how to use a paintbrush to create a desired effect ADR.20 know how to use a variety of tools when painting (e.g. brush, sponges, fingers, hands, sticks, sponge rollers)	know how to use a variety of tools when painting with increasing control (e.g. brush, sponges, fingers, hands, sticks, sponge rollers)			know how to experiment with different types of brush for a purpose		know and experiment with a variety of tools (other than paint brushes) to create effects in painting			, using an increasing variety of tools to create specific effects. • emphasis on refinement and quality of finish • critically and technically analyse and evaluate their own and others work, identify key
				know how to begin to use a range of painting techniques such as dotting, scratching and splashing		know how to use and develop a greater range of painting techniques		know how to develop layers in paintings (for example through the use of acrylics) know and experiment with how to add texture to a painting (for example through the			features, make comparisons and use this information to inform development s • develop and use creative, critical and technical language, using quality

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
								inclusion of sand)			talk and speaking like an artist
Sculpture (including using different materials	know how to explore and select materials, expressing their own ideas know how to make snips in paper using scissors know how to select one-handed tools for different purposes	know how to effectively and safely use simple tools to change materials know how to use and experiment with a variety of materials and techniques know how to manipulate materials to create a desired outcome know how to select and explain their choice of materials	know how to use sculpture for a purpose and to develop and share ideas, using a range of different materials	know how to use own experiences and imagination to create a simple sculpture for a purpose using a range of materials	Sculpture (including using different materials)	know how to produce sculpture with increasing control and purpose, experimentin g with different materials	know how to produce sculpture with increased control and accuracy, experimentin g with different materials (Greek pots)	know how to produce sculptures with control, accuracy and close observation, experimenting with different materials (including natural versus manmade)	know how to combine techniques and different materials, according to purpose and aesthetics, to create a sculpture (for example combining wire work with papier mache etc)	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	explore and investigate a range of materials, techniques and processes. further develop, broaden and extend skills, knowledge and understandin g of materials, techniques and processes through the key processes of Art increasing control with drawing, painting and

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
	know how to make snips in paper using scissors know how to use a rolling pin to alter the appearance of malleable materials	know how to select, cut, assemble, tear, stick and collage different materials know how to manipulate malleable materials that are both soft or rigid (for example clay, plasticine and dough)	know how to cut, roll and coil materials know how to select, cut, assemble, tear, stick and collage different materials, with increasing confidence know why we manipulate malleable materials to create a particular effect know how to manipulate malleable materials in a variety of ways including rolling, pinching and kneading	know how to make simple joins when creating a sculpture (for example how to use 'slip' when making joins in clay) know how to use simple tools when producing a sculpture		know how to use techniques to create a sculpture (for example, coiling, pinching, slab construction etc)	Now further joining techniques (for example fold, insert, slot, tie, wrap, tabs) Now how to add finer detail to enhance the purpose and aesthetics of the sculpture using appropriate tools (Greek pots)	know how to develop further techniques to create a sculpture (for example, carving, modelling, casting, constructing etc)	know how to join different materials both for strength and aesthetics		sculpture with adventurous development , using an increasing variety of tools to create specific effects. • emphasis on refinement and quality of finish • critically and technically analyse and evaluate their own and others work, identify key features, make comparisons and use this information to inform development s • develop and use creative, critical and technical language, using quality talk and speaking like an artist

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
					Using Sketchbooks	know how to use a sketchbook to record basic observations to inform a final piece of art using different tools and techniques	know how to use sketchbooks to collate ideas from a range of sources to inform a final piece of art using different tools and techniques (e.g. including materials, photographs , sketches etc) (turtle artwork)	know how to use sketchbooks to capture and develop ideas using different tools and techniques to refine their own artwork	know how to use sketchbooks to record observations and develop own techniques, commenting on the effectiveness of these	Recording observations	draw, design, investigate, explore, experiment, document, list, review, evaluate, collect, collate, annotate, communicat e in order to support the creative design process. create sketchbooks and methods of recording to generate, develop, research and
									know how to think critically about ideas, captured from a range of sources, in sketchbooks to justify decisions in their own artwork know and explain why different tools and techniques have been used to create art when capturing ideas in the sketchbooks		record observations and use them to review and revisit ideas.

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Range of artists, craft makers and designers	know what an artist is know artists who are in the local community know how to create a piece of artwork	Now how to explore and discuss artwork from the past and present know how to create a representati on of famous artwork know who artists are within the local community and wider world and how they inspire others know the similarities between artists and illustrators	Now how to describe what can be seen and give an opinion about the work of an artist, craft maker and / or designer Now how to describe similarities and differences between their own work and that of an artist, craft maker and / or designer	Now how artists, craft makers and/or designers have used colour, pattern and shape know how to create a piece of art in response to the work of another artist, craft maker and / or designer	Study of great artists, architects and designers	Now and identify the techniques used by different artists, architects and / or designers Now how to compare the work of different artists, architects and / or designers Now when art is from different historical periods	Now and experiment with the styles used by other artists, architects and / or designers Now how different artists, designers and / or architects developed their specific style Now how art provides a viewpoint about the past (Greek pots)	Now how to research the work of an artist, architect and / or designer and use their work to replicate a style Now what a specific artist, architect and / or designer is trying to achieve in any given situation Now why artists, designers and / or architects are / were considered influential	know and explain how their own artwork has been influenced by a famous artist, architect and or designer know why art can be very abstract and interpret what message the artist, architect and or designer is trying to convey	History of Art	know about art, craft and design of different periods and cultures, understanding the development of the work, the context of the artists, as well as the historical, political, spiritual, cultural, social, moral, environment al context(s) in which the work(s) was, were or are created. know the relationship to the creative Industries

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
						 know when 		 know reasons 			
						art is from		why artists,			
						different		architects and			
						cultures		designers			
								make			
								decisions			
								based on			
								cultural			
								influences			